

KOLHAN UNIVERSITY, CHAIBASA

WEST SINGHBHUM, JHARKHAND
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS



UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SEMESTER SYSTEM

SYLLABUS

FOR
B.A. ECONOMICS
w.e.f. Session (2020-22)

H.O.D
University Deptt. of Eco
K.U. Chaibasa

DEAN
Social Science
K.U. Chaibasa

REGISTRAR
Kolhan University
Chaibasa

Syllabus for B A. Economics (Core & Elective)

Core Subject for Honours

B. A. Economics Honours course will be of Three Academic years comprising of 6 Semesters. (Two Semesters every year). There will be 14 compulsory core papers in Economics Honours . There will be Two DSE in Semester Vth and one in Semester VIth. Project work is compulsory in Semester VIth.

Elective (GE)

Elective (GE) means a subject that the students opt for along with his/her core subject, i.e. Who opts core course other than Economics, may opt Economics. One paper will be taught in each semester i.e from- I to IV. There will be no Elective (GE) in semester V and VI.

Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)

Skill Enhancement Course is a subject the Economics Honours Students have to opt and study along with core papers and Elective (GE) paper in Semester – III and Semester – IV as SEC – I and SEC – II respectively.

B.A. Programme (General)

In B.A. Programme (General) Students who opt Economics have to study one paper Economics in each Semester from Semester I to 4th as core paper. In Semester Vth & VIth Students may also opt DSE (Economics) one paper in each Semester, one Elective (GE) in semester Vth & VIth.

Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)

Skill Enhancement Course is a subject the B.A. Programme (General) students have to opt and study along with core papers and MIL in Semester – III and Semester – IV as SEC – I and SEC – II and along with Elective (DSE) and Elective (GE) papers in Semester – V and Semester – VI as SEC – III and SEC – IV respectively.

B.A Economics (Honours)

SEMESTER – I

PAPER NO	PAPER CODE	TITLE	L + T = CREDIT	TOTAL MARKS
I	ECC101	Micro Economics - I	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
II	ECC102	Indian Economics - I	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100

SEMESTER – II

PAPER NO	PAPER CODE	TITLE	L + T = CREDIT	TOTAL MARKS
III	ECC201	Micro Economics – II	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
IV	ECC202	Indian Economics - II	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100

SEMESTER – III

PAPER NO	PAPER CODE	TITLE	L + T = CREDIT	TOTAL MARKS
V	ECC301	Macro Economics	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
VI	ECC302	International Economics	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
VII	ECC303	Public Finance	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100

SEMESTER – IV

PAPER NO	PAPER CODE	TITLE	L + T = CREDIT	TOTAL MARKS
VIII	ECC401	Money & Banking	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
IX	ECC402	Mathematical Analysis	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
X	ECC403	Economics of Growth and Development	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100

SEMESTER – V

PAPER NO	PAPER CODE	TITLE	L + T = CREDIT	TOTAL MARKS
XI	ECC501	Statistical Analysis	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
XII	ECC502	History of Economic Thought - I	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
	ECCDSE1501A/ B	Mathematical (A) / Agriculture – I(B)	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
	ECCDSE2502A/ B	Mathematical (A) / Agriculture – II (B)	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100

Choose any one Group - A or B

SEMESTER – VI

PAPER NO	PAPER CODE	TITLE	L + T = CREDIT	TOTAL MARKS
XIII	ECC601	History of Economic Thought - II	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
XIV	ECC602	Economics of Education and Health	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
	ECCDSE3601C/ D	Econometrics (C) / Demography (D)	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
		Project Work	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100

Choose any one paper C or D

Elective (GE)

SEMESTER	PAPER NO	PAPER CODE	TITLE	L + T = CREDIT	TOTAL MARKS
SEMESTER I (B.A Part-I)	(Elective GE-I)	ECK101/ELGE I	Micro Economics	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
SEMESTER II (B.A Part-I)	ElectiveGE-2	ECK202/ELGE2	Macro Economics	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
SEMESTER III (B.A Part-II)	ElectiveGE-3	ECK301/ELGE	Public Finance & International Trade	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
SEMESTER IV (B.A Part-II)	ElectiveGE-4	ECK404/ELGE-4	Indian Economy	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100

Syllabus of UG Skill Enhancement Course for B.A (Honours)

SEMESTER	PAPER NO	PAPER CODE	TITLE	L + T = CREDIT	TOTAL MARKS
SEMESTER III (B.A Part-II)	SEC – I		Contemporary Economics Issues (or) Research Methodology - I	02	15+35 = 50
SEMESTER IV (B.A Part-II)	SEC – II		Rural Development (RD) (or) Research Methodology – II	02	15+35 = 50

Syllabus of U.G, B.A. Programme (General)

SEMESTER – I

SEMESTER	PAPER NO	PAPER CODE	TITLE	L + T = CREDIT	TOTAL MARKS
SEMESTER I (B.A Part-I)	I	ECDSE101/G	Micro Economics	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
SEMESTER II (B.A Part-I)	II	ECDSC201/G	Macro Economics	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
SEMESTER III (B.A Part-II)	III	ECDSC301/G	Public Finance & International Trade	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
SEMESTER IV (B.A Part-II)	IV	ECDSC401/G	Indian Economy	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
SEMESTER V (B.A Part-III)	V	ECDSE501/G	Demography (or) Industrial Economics	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
SEMESTER VI (B.A Part-III)	VI	ECDSE601/G	Economics of Education and Health (or) Agriculture Economics	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100

SEMESTER V (B.A Part-III)	Elective (GE-I)	EC/GE-501	Basics Statistics	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100
SEMESTER VI (B.A Part-III)	Elective (GE-II)	EC/GE-601	Economics of Social Sector and Environment.	5 + 1 = 6	30+70 = 100

Syllabus of UG Skill Enhancement Course for B.A Programme (General)

SEMESTER	PAPER NO	PAPER CODE	TITLE	L + T = CREDIT	TOTAL MARKS
SEMESTER III (B.A Part-II)	SEC – I		Contemporary Economics Issues	02	15+35 = 50
SEMESTER IV (B.A Part-II)	SEC – II		Data Analysis	02	15+35 = 50
SEMESTER V (B.A Part-III)	SEC – III		Rural Development (RD)	02	15+35 = 50
SEMESTER VI (B.A Part-III)	SEC – IV		Managerial Economics	02	15+35 = 50

Core Subject for B.A Economics (Honours)

SEMESTER	I
PAPER NO	I
PAPER CODE	ECC101
TITLE	Micro Economics - I

Unit 1: Introduction

Nature and Scope of Economics, Methodology in Economics, Choice and Scarcity, Basic Postulates, Role of Price Mechanism, Demand and Supply, Basic Framework – Applications, Market Equilibrium, Elasticity of Demand and Supply.

Unit 2: Consumer's Equilibrium

Utility Analysis (The Marshallian Approach), The Hicksian Indifference Curves Analysis, The Substitution effects (Hicks and Slutsky), Consumer's Surplus (Marshall and Hicks Approach).

Unit 3: Theory of Productions and Costs

Production function, Iso-quants, Law of Variable Proportion, Returns to scale, Different Concepts of costs and cost curves, Equilibrium of the firms, Expansion path.

Unit 4: Market Structure

Different Types of Markets.

Basic Reading List

- Ahuja, H.L. Advanced Economic Theory.
- Bilas, R.A (1971), Micro Economics Theory, McGraw Hill Kogakusha, Ltd.
- Koutsoyiannis, A. (1979), Modern Micro Economics, McMillan Press Ltd, London.
- Salvatore, Dominick (2003), Micro Economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Stonier, (Alfred. W.) And (Douglas C), Hague (2008), A Textbook of Economic Theory, Pearson Education.
- Hale R. Varian: Microeconomic Analysis, W.W. Norton & Company . New York ,Landan.
- Samuelson and Nordhaus: Economics, Irwin McGraw Hill (17th Edition is Available).

SEMESTER	I
PAPER NO	II
PAPER CODE	ECC102
TITLE	Indian Economics – I

Unit 1: Structure of Indian Economy

Basic features, Natural resources – Land, Water and Forest resources, Broad Demographic Features of Indian Population, Problem of over-population policies, Infrastructure Development and Growth of Population.

Unit 2: Planning in India

Meaning of Planning, Objectives, Strategy, target and achievement of the Five Year Plans, New Economic Reforms – Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization, Financial Sector Reforms.

Unit 3: Agriculture

Nature and importance, Trends in agricultural production and productivity, Factors determining productivity, land reforms, New Agricultural Strategy and Green Revolution, Rural credit, Agricultural Marketing.

Unit 4: Basic Features of The Economy of Jharkhand

Demography, Agriculture, Industries, State Economic Policy.

Basic Reading List

- Dutt, Rudra and Sundaram(2011), Indian Economy, S. Chand.
- Dhawan, S.K. (2006), Handbook of India Economy, Vol 2, Maxford Books, New Delhi.
- Jalan, Bimal(Ed.) (1993), The Indian Economy, Problems and Prospects, Penguin Books.
- Kapila, Uma (2007), Indian Economy, Performance and Policies, Adcademic Foundation, New Delhi.
- Kapila Uma(Ed.) (2007), India's Economic Development Since 1949, Academic Foundation, New Delhi.
- Mishra S.K. and V.K. Puri (2004), Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing.

SEMESTER	II
PAPER NO	III
PAPER CODE	ECC201
TITLE	Micro Economics - II

Unit 1: Market Equilibrium

Perfect and Imperfect Market, Equilibrium of firm – Perfect Competition, Monopoly and Price Discrimination, Measure of Monopoly Power, Monopolistic Competition, Duopoly, Oligopoly.

Unit 2: Factor Pricing

Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution, Adding up problem, Rent – concepts, Ricardian and Modern theory of rent, Interest – Classical and Keynesian theories, Profits – Innovation, Risk and Uncertainty Theories.

Unit 3: Welfare Economics

Definition of Welfare Economics, Problems in measuring Welfare, Classical welfare Economics, Pareto – Optimality Criteria, Compensation Principle – Kaldor, Hicks.

Basic Reading List

- Ahuja, H.L. Advanced Economic Thoery.
- Bilas, William J. (1971), Micro Economics Theory, McGraw Hill Kogakausha, Ltd.
- Koutsoyiannis, A. (1979), Modern Micro Economics, McMillan Press Ltd, London.
- Salvatore, Dominick (2003), Micro Economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Stonier, (Alfred. W.) And (Douglas), Hague (2008), A Textbook of Economic Theory, Pearson Education.
- Hale R. Varian: Microeconomic Analysis, W.W. Norton & Company Education
- Samuelson and Nordhaus: Economics, Irwin McGraw Hill (17th Edition is Available).

SEMESTER	II
PAPER NO	IV
PAPER CODE	ECC202
TITLE	Indian Economics – II

Unit 1:Industry

Industrial Development during the Plan periods, Industrial Policy of 1948, 1956,1977,1980 and 1991, Industrial Licensing Policy: Growth and Problems of Small - Scale industries, Role of Public Sector Enterprises in India's Industrialization.

Unit 2: External Sectors

Role of Foreign Trade, Modern Trends in Exports and Imports , Composition and direction of India's Foreign Trade, Balance of Payments Crisis and the New Economic Reforms – Export Promotion measures and the New Trade Policies, Foreign Capital – FDI, AID, Multinational Corporation (MNCs).

Unit 3:Physical and Human Infrastructure

Energy, Social Infrastructure – Education and Health, Environment, Regional Imbalances, Issues and Policies in financing infrastructure Development, Human Resource Development Poverty and Environment .

Unit 4:Important Areas of Concern

Poverty and inequality, Unemployment, Rising Prices, Problems of Industrialization.

Basic Reading List

- Dutt, Rudra and Sundaram(2011), Indian Economy, S. Chand.
- Dhawan, S.K. (2006), Handbook of India Economy, Vol 2, Masford Books, New Delhi.
- Jalan, Bimal(Ed.) (1993), The Indian Economy, Problems and Prospects, Pengium Books.
- Kapila, Uma (2007), Indian Economy, Performance and Policies, Adcademic Foundation, New Delhi.
- Kapila Uma (Ed.) (2007), India's Economic Development Since 1949, Academic Foundation, New Delhi.
- Mishra S.K. and V.K. Puri (2004), Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing.

SEMESTER	III
PAPER NO	V
PAPER CODE	ECC301
TITLE	Macro Economics

Unit 1: National Income and Social Accounts

Concept and Measurement of National Income in different Methods.

Unit 2: Output and Employment

Say's Law of Markets and The Classical Theory of Employment, Keynes's objection to the Classical Theory, aggregate demand aggregate supply function, the principle of effective demand, consumption function – Average and Marginal Propensity to consume, factors influencing consumption function, the Investment – autonomous and induced investment, marginal efficiency of capital.

Unit 3: Rate of Interest

Classical, Neo – Classical and Keynesian and Post Keynesian Theories of Interest.

Unit 4: Trade Cycles

Nature and Characteristics, Hawtrey's Monetary Theory, Hayek's Over Investment, Theory, Keynesian Theory of Trade Cycles, Hicksian Theory of Trade Cycle, Control of trade cycles.

Basic Reading List

- Ackley, G. (1978), Macroeconomics: Theory and Policy, Macmillan, New York.
- Gupta, Suraj B. (2003), Monetary Planning for India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Harris, Monetary Theory, McGraw Hill Publications.
- Mankiw, N. G. (2007), Principles of Macro Economics, Thomson Learning.
- Shapiro, E. (1996), Macroeconomic Analysis, Galgotia Publication, New Delhi.
- Vaish, M.C. Macroeconomic Theory, Vikas Publishing House.

SEMESTER	III
PAPER NO	VI
PAPER CODE	ECC302
TITLE	International Economics

Unit 1: Importance of Trade and Trade Theories

Importance of the study of International Economics, Inter-regional and international trade, Theories of Absolute Advantage, Comparative Advantage and Opportunity cost, Heckshcher- Ohlin Theory of International trade – its main features, assumptions and limitations.

Unit 2: Gains from Trade

Gains from Trade – their measurement and distribution, Trade as an engine of economic growth, Concepts of terms of trade and their importance in the theory of trade, Doctrine of reciprocal demand – its importance and limitations in the theory of trade.

Unit 3: Tariffs and Quotas

Types of tariffs and quotas, their impact in partial equilibrium analysis, Free trade and policy of tariffs in relation to economic growth with reference to India, Concept of optimum tariffs.

Unit 4: Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments

Concepts and components of Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments, Equilibrium and Disequilibrium in Balance of Payments, Consequences of disequilibrium in Balance of Payments, Various measures to correct deficit in the Balance of Payments, Relative merits, demerits and limitations of devaluation, Concept and implication of Foreign Trade Multiplier, Functions of IMF, World Bank and GATT / WTO, Reform of the International Monetary system and India.

Basic Reading List

- Mithani, D.M, International Economics, Himalaya Publishing House.
- Salvatore, D. (1997), International Economics, Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, N.J, New York.
- Soderston, BO (1991), International Economics, Macmillan Press.

SEMESTER	III
PAPER NO	VII
PAPER CODE	ECC303
TITLE	Public Finance

Unit 1: Nature and Scope of Public Finance

Meaning and scope of Public Finance, Distinction between Private and Public Finance, Public goods Vs Private goods, The Principle of Maximum Social Advantage, Market failure, Role of the government.

Unit 2: Public Expenditure

Meaning, Classification and Principle of Public Expenditure, Canons and effects of Public Expenditure, Trends in Public Expenditure and Causes of Growth of Public Expenditure in India.

Unit 3: Taxation

Sources of Public Revenue, Taxation – Meaning, Canons and Classification of Taxes, Division of Tax Burden – the Benefit and Ability - to - Pay Approaches, Impact and Incidence of taxes, Taxable capacity, Effects of taxation, Characteristics of a Good tax system, Major trends in tax revenue of the Central and State Governments in India.

Unit 4: Public Debt and Financial Administration

Sources of Public Borrowing, Effects of Public Debt, Methods of Debt redemption, the Public Budget – Kinds of Budget, Economic and Functional Classification of the Budget.

Basic Reading List:

- Kindleberger, C.P. (1973), International Economics, R.D. Irwin, Komewood.
- Mithani, D.M, International Economics, Himalaya Publishing House.
- Musgrave, R.A. and P.B. Musgrave(1976), Public Finance in Theory and Practice, McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo.
- Radhakrishnan, N. Public Finance, Vrinda Publication.
- Sundaram, K.P.M and K.K. Andley Finance, s.Chand and company.
- Mehta J.K, Public finance.
- Tyagi, B.P. Public Finance.

SEMESTER	IV
PAPER NO	VIII
PAPER CODE	ECC401
TITLE	Money & Banking

Unit 1: Basic Concepts

Money – meaning, functions and classification, Role of money in Capitalist , Socialist and Mixed Economies.

Unit 2: Value of Money and Inflation

Uses and Limitations of Index Numbers, Quantity theory of money, Cash Transactions and Cash Balance Approaches, the Keynesian Approach, Inflation, Deflation. Inflation- Definition types, causes and effects of Inflation on different sectors of the economy, Demand pull and cost push Inflation, Measures to control Inflation.

Unit 3: Commercial Banking

Meaning and types, functions of commercial banks, process of credit creation – purpose and limitations, liabilities and assets of banks, evolution of commercial banking in India after independence, a critical appraisal of the progress of commercial banking after nationalization, recent reforms in banking sector in India.

Unit 4: Central Banking

Functions of Central Bank, Quantitative and Qualitative Method of Credit Control – Bank Rate , Open Market Operation, Variable reserve ratio and selective method, Role and function of the Reserve Bank of India, Objectives and limitation of Monetary Policy with special reference to India.

Basic Reading List:

- Financial Institutions Markets (1999), L.M. Bhole, Tata McGraw Hill.
- Mudra, Banking and Antarrashtriya Vyapar.
- M.C. Vaish, Monetary Theory.
- T. T. Sethi, Maudrik Arthshastra and Antarrashtriya Vyapar.
- M. L. Sethi, Monetary Theory.
- M. L. Jhingan, Samshti Arthshastra.

SEMESTER	IV
PAPER NO	IX
PAPER CODE	ECC402
TITLE	Mathematical Analysis

Unit 1: Basic Concept

Constant Numbers, Variables and Parameters, Functions, System of Elementary Analytical Geometry – Straight Lines, Parabola, circle, economic problems in Analytical geometry.

Unit 2: Limits, Continuity and Derivatives of a Function

Concept of Limit, Continuity and Derivatives of a Function, (Single Variable Model), Maxima and minima, Points of Inflexion.

Unit 3: Matrix and Determinants

Various types of matrix, Important rules of matrix Algebra, Pre- Multiplication and Post –Multiplication, Transpose of matrix, Determinant, Adjoint and Inverse of matrix.

Unit 4: Functions and Diagrams in Economics and Economic Application of Derivatives.

Concept of MR, MC, Relationship between Total, Average and Marginal, (Rev. & Costs).Equilibrium of Firm under Perfect Competition, Monopoly, Duopoly.

Unit 5: Exponential and Logarithmic function and Logarithmic Derivation

Exponential and Logarithmic functions, Compound interest, Present Values and capital values, Derivatives of Exponential and Logarithmic Functions, Problems of Capital and Interest, Elasticity of a function, Elasticity of Demand, Cost elasticity in normal costs conditions.

Unit 6: Integration

Definite integrals, Indefinite integrals as inverse of Differentiation, Technique of Integration, Relation between Average and Marginal concepts, Capital Values, Problems of durable Capital Values.

Basic Reading List

- Baumol W.J. Economic Theory & Operational Analysis Yamane, Mathematics for Economics.
- Yamane, Taro, (1975), Mathematics for Economics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- Allen, R.G.D (1974), Mathematical Analysis for Economist, Macmillan Press and ELBS, London.
- Chiang. A.C. (1986), Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics,
- Madnani, G.M.K and Mehta, B.C., Mathematical Economics, Sultan and Sons Publication, New Delhi.

SEMESTER	IV
PAPER NO	X
PAPER CODE	ECC403
TITLE	Economics of Growth & Development

Unit 1: Development and Economic Growth

Economic Growth and Development, Factors affecting Economic Growth, Growth Models – Harrod and Domar, Solow and Meade, Mrs. John Robinson, Theories of Development – Adam Smith, Karl Marx, Ricardo.

Unit 2: Economic Development, Population and Institution

Development and Underdevelopment, Measuring development and development gap – Per capita income, Inequality of Income and Wealth, PQLI Human Development Index and other Indices of Development – Human Resource Development – (Education, Health, Nutrition & Food search) – Population Problems and growth pattern of population, Theory of Demographic Transition.

Unit 3: International Aspects of Economic Development

International trade as an Engine of Growth , Static and Dynamic gains from trade, Prebisch Singer and Myrdal thesis VS. Free trade, Export – led growth, Dual gap analysis, Balance of Payments, Tariffs and effective protection, Post GATT International economic order, WTO and Developing countries.

Basic Reading List:

Economic Thought, Vikas Publishing House.

- Blaug, M. (1997), Economic Theory in Retrospect: A History of Economics Thought from Adam Smith to J.M, Keynes (5th Ed.) Cambridge.
- Gide, C and G. Rist(1956), A History of Economic Doctrine (2nd Ed.), George Harrod and Co. London.
- Gide, A. And A.E. Thomson (1980), The Development of Economic Doctrine (2nd Ed.), Longman Group, London.
- Hejala, T.N. (1997), History of Economic Thought, Konark Publishers Pvt Ltd.
- Roll, E. (1973), A History of Economic Thought, Faber, London.
- Mishra S.K. and V.K. Puri(2006), Economics of Development and Planning, Theory and Practices, Himalaya Publishing House.
- Todaro, M.P. and Stephen C. Smith (2009), Economic Development, Pearson Education.

SEMESTER	V
PAPER NO	XI
PAPER CODE	ECC501
TITLE	Statistical Analysis

Unit 1: Introduction to Statistics

Definition and Scope, Data Collection, Primary and Secondary data, Census and sampling methods, Graphic, Diagrammatic and Tabular presentation of data.

Unit 2: Central Tendency and Dispersion

Measures of Central tendency, Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean, Measures of Dispersion, Range, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation, Coefficient of variation, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis.

Unit 3: Correlation and Regression

Correlation – simple, coefficient of correlation – Karl Pearson and rank Correlation, Regression Analysis, Least squares Method, Interpretation of Regression Coefficient, Time Series, Concept and Estimation of Trend line.

Unit 4: Index Numbers

Index numbers – concept, price relative, Quantity, Value relative, Laspeyer’s, Paasche’s formula and Fisher’s Test for Ideal Index Number, Problems in the construction and limitation of index number, Construction of Cost of Living Index.

Unit 5: Probability and Distribution

Probability – Concept and Rules of probability (Addition and Multiplication) random variables, mathematical expectation, Theoretical distribution- Binomial, normal and Poisson distribution, their properties.

Basic Reading List:

- Allen, R.G.D (1974), Mathematical Analysis for Economist, Macmillan Press and ELBS, London.
- Chiang. A.C. (1986), Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics, McGraw Hill, New York.
- Mongia. D.S. (2006), Mathematics and Statistics for Economics, Vikash Publishing House.
- Speigel, M.R. (1992), Theory and Problems of Statistics, McGraw Hill Book, London.
- Yamane, Taro, (1975), Mathematics for Economics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- Goon, A.M., Gupta, M.K., Das Gupta B. (2013): Fundamentals of Statistics, Vol – I, World Press Ltd, Calcutta.

SEMESTER	V
PAPER NO	XII
PAPER CODE	ECC502
TITLE	History of Economic Thought - I

Unit 1: Early Period

Mercantilism – Main Characteristics, Thomas Munn – Physiocracy, Natural order, Primacy of Agriculture, Social classes, Tableau Economique, Taxation, Turgot – Economic ideas of Petty, Locke and Hume.

Unit 2: Classical Period

Adam Smith – Division of labour, Theory of value, Capital accumulation, Distribution, Views on Trade Economic Progress; David Ricardo – Value, Theory of Rent, Distribution, Ideas on Economic Development and International Trade; Thomas R. Malthus – Theory of Population, Sismondi, Karl Marx – Dynamic ideas of J.B. Say, J. S. Mill, Historical School – Senior, List.

Basic Reading List:

- Bhatia H.L. History of Economic Thought, Vikas Publishing House.
- Blaug, M. (1997), Economic Theory in Retrospect: A History of Economics Thought from Adam Smith to J.M, Keynes (5th Ed.) Cambridge.
- Gide, C and G. Rist(1956), A History of Economic Doctrine (2nd Ed.), George Harrod and Co. London.
- Gide, A. and A.E. Thomson (1980), The Development of Economic Doctrine (2nd Ed.), Longman Group, London.
- Hejala, T.N. (1997), History of Economic Thought, Konark Publishers Pvt Ltd.
- Roll, E. (1973), A History of Economic Thought, Faber, London.

SEMESTER	VI
PAPER NO	XIII
PAPER CODE	ECC601
TITLE	History of Economic Thought - II

Unit 1: Marginalists

The precursors of marginalism – Cournot, Thunen, Gossen; The Marginalist revolution, Jevons, Wlaras and Manger; Bohm-Bawark, Wicksell and Fisher; the rate fo interest Wickstead and Weiser; Distribution-Marshall as a great synthesizer, role of time in price determination, economics methods, ideas on consumer’s surplus, elasticities, prime and supplementary costs, representative firm, external and internal economics, quasi-rent, organisation as a factors of production, nature of profits; Pigou; Walfare Economics; Schumpeter; Role of entrepreneur and innovations.

Unit 2: Indian Economic Thought

Modern Economic ideas; Naoraoji, Ranade; Economic ideas of Gandhi; Village, Swadeshi, place of machine and labour, cottage industries trusteeship.

Basic Reading List:

- Bhatia H.L. History of Economic Thought, Vikas Publishing House.
- Blaug, M. (1997), Economic Theory in Retrospect: A History of Economics Thought from Adam Smith to J.M, Keynes (5th Ed.) Cambridge.
- Gide, C and G. Rist(1956), A History of Economic Doctrine (2nd Ed.), George Harrod and Co. London.
- Gide, A. and A.E. Thomson (1980), The Development of Economic Doctrine (2nd Ed.), Longman Group, London.
- Hejala, T.N. (1997), History of Economic Thought, Konark Publishers Pvt Ltd.
- Roll, E. (1973), A History of Economic Thought, Faber, London.

SEMESTER	VI
PAPER NO	X IV
PAPER CODE	ECC602
TITLE	Economics of Education and Health

Unit1:

Concept of Economics of Education-Educational production function; Education, productivity and income; Educational indicators; Education and Economic development; Human development-concept and measurement; Educational costs and benefits-Educational cost function, cost benefit model; Educational planning and manpower; NGOs and Human Resource Development.

Unit 2:

Economics of Health-Concept, dimensions and indicators; Determinants of health status; Disease burden and its measurement; Hospital as a firm; Economic appraisal in health care – Cost benefit and cost effectiveness approaches; Health planning and management; Primary health care and health for all; Community health care; Environment and health; International health organization – WHO and other United Nations agencies.

Unit 3:

India's Educational system – Problems and suggestions; Human capital in India; National policy on education and health; Health programme and infrastructure; Financing of education and health programmes in India; Expenditure on health and education during post reform period; Health care system in India; Health, poverty and economic growth in India.

Basic Readings

- Mark Blaug: Economics of Education: Selected Readings, vol. I and II Edward Elger.
- Schultz, T.W. : Investment in Human Capital.
- Ritzen, J.M.M. : Education, Economic Growth and Income Distribution.
- Folland, Goodman and Stano; The Economics of Health and Health Care.
- Thomas E. Getzen: Health Economics.
- Mahbubul Hag: Quality of life.
- Martha Nussbaum and Amartya Sen: Quality of life.
- Human Development Report 2007.
- National Human Development Report 2001.
- Report on National Commission on Macroeconomics and Health (2015 Onward)
- Economics Survey (2015 Onward)

SEMESTER	V
PAPER NO	DSE1
PAPER CODE	ECCDSE1501A (Group - A)
TITLE	Mathematical Economics-I

Unit 1: Quantitative Methods

Variables, Constants and Parameters, Simple Functional relationship and their Graphs, Elementary ideas of differential and integral Calculus, Matrix and Determinants, Solution of simultaneous equation, Quadratic equation, Difference and Differential equation.

Unit 2: Consumer Theory

Utility function, Budget line, Constrained optimization, Consumer equilibrium, Income effect, Substitution effect, Slutsky equation, Derivation of demand curve, Elasticity of demand, Consumers Surplus.

Unit 3: Theory of Production

Properties of Production function – homogenous and non- homogenous, Cobb-Douglas, CES, Returns to scale, Technology progress and production function, Choice of optimal Combination of factors of production, cost and revenue functions, Derivation of cost Curves, Relation between total, average and marginal cost and revenue, Producer's Surplus, Production Possibility Curve, Adding- up theorem.

Basic Reading List:

- Baumol W.J. Economic Theory & Operational Analysis Yamane, Mathematics for Economics.
- Chiang, A.C. Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics.
- Allen, R.G.D (1974), Mathematical Analysis for Economist, Macmillan Press and ELBS, London.
- Chiang. A.C. (1986), Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics, McGraw Hill, New York.
- Mongia. D.S. (2006), Mathematics and Statistics for Economics, Vikash Publishing House.
- Speigel, M.R. (1992), Theory and Problems of Statistics, McGraw Hill Book, London.
- Yamane, Taro, (1975), Mathematics for Economics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- Madnani, G.M.K and Mehta, B.C., Mathematical for Economics, Sultan and Sons Publication, New Delhi.

SEMESTER	V
PAPER NO	DSE1
PAPER CODE	ECCDSE1501B (Group-B)
TITLE	Agriculture Economics-I

Unit 1: Rural Economy of India

Structure of the India economy – Place of Agriculture in Rural Economy, Composition of the India rural economy, Farm Sector and non - farm sector, diversification of agriculture and allied activities (Fisheries, Horticulture, Floriculture), Forestry in India– Its growth, Problems and State policies, Cattle wealth of India dairying, Rural industrialization – Food Processing and Agro based industries, Development of rural infrastructure.

Unit 2: Development of Agriculture

Role and importance of agriculture in economic development, linkages between the agriculture sector and the non- agricultural sector, changing nature of linkages; Agricultural resources in India– Land utilization and Cropping pattern, Irrigation in India; command area development and flood control; Trends in agricultural growth and agricultural productivity, Pattern of agricultural development, regional variation.

Unit 3: Agrarian Relation and Land Reforms in India

Agrarian relation – Historical evolution and land reforms program during 1950's and reforms; Programs and performance during the 1970's and after.

Basic Reading List:

- Bhaduri, A. (1984), The Economic Structure of Back ward Agriculture, Macmillan, Delhi.
- Bilgrami, S. A. R. (1996) Agricultural Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi.
- Dantwala, M.L. et. Al (1991) Indian Agricultural Development Since Independence, Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
- Government of India (1976), Report of the National Commission on Agriculture, New Delhi.

SEMESTER	V
PAPER NO	DSE2
PAPER CODE	ECCDSE2502A (Group A)
TITLE	Mathematical Economics -II

Unit 1: Market Structure/ Pricing

Concept of equilibrium, Equilibrium of the firm under Perfect competition, Monopoly, Price discrimination, Monopolistic competition, Subsidies and taxes, Economies of Scale, Market equilibrium.

Unit 2: Input – Output Analysis, Linear Programming

Input – output analysis, the simple closed and open model, Linkages and concepts and measurement, Dynamic Input – output model, Linear Programming – Basic concepts of primal and dual, Theorems of Linear Programming, Graphical method .

Unit 3: Game Theory

Introduction and Concepts – simple and strategy, Saddle point solution, Prisoners dilemma, Pay – off matrix of a game – Two Person zero -sum- game.

Basic Reading List

- Allen, R.G.D (1976), Mathematical, Macmillan, London.
- Arrow, K.J. and M. Intrilligator, (Eds) (1992), Hand Book of Mathematical Economics, Vol. 1, 2 and 3, North Holland, Amsterdam.
- Henderson, J.M and R.E. Quandt (1980), Micro Economic Theory - A Mathematical Approach, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- Allen, R.G.D., Mathematical Analysis for Economics.
- Chiang, A.C. Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics, McGraw Hill, New York.
- Chung J.W. (1993), Utility and Production; Theory and Applications. Basil Blackwell, London.

SEMESTER	VI
PAPER NO	DSE2
PAPER CODE	ECCDSE2502B (Group B)
TITLE	Agriculture Economics – II

Unit 1: Technological Change in Agriculture

Technology in agriculture; traditional techniques and practices; HYV seed-Fertilizer, Water technology (Green Revolution); Sustainable Agriculture; emerging trends in Agriculture Technology; dry land farming; use of Bio-technology techniques.

Unit 2: State and Agriculture – I

Agricultural finance in India : Importance; types of requirements; sources, non-institutional and institutional; existing rural credit delivery system (multi agency approach); Agricultural marketing in India; Market and Marketing functions, channels of distribution of various commodities, Regulated Market and Warehousing; Role of cooperatives in agriculture..

Unit 3: State and Agriculture – II

Agriculture Planning in India : Decentralized planning and indicative planning; incentives in agriculture : Price and non-price incentives; input subsidies; Agriculture price policies (APP), Nature of demand and supply of agriculture products, need for state intervention; objectives of APP instruments and evaluation; Food security in India and public distribution system.

Unit 4: Sixty Years of Indian Agriculture

An overview of Agriculture development; under employment and unemployment in rural economy; Globalization of Indian economy and its effects on Indian Agriculture.

Basic Reading List :-

- Bhaduri, A. (1984), The Economic Structure of Back ward Agriculture, Macmillan, Delhi.
- Bilgrami, S. A. R. (1996) Agricultural Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi.
- Dantwala, M.L. et. Al (1991) Indian Agricultural Development since Independence, Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
- Government of India (1976), Report of the National Commission on Agriculture, New Delhi.

Choose any one Paper C or D

SEMESTER	VI
PAPER NO	DSE3 (C)
PAPER CODE	ECCDSE3601C
TITLE	Econometrics

Unit 1: Introduction

Definition and scope of Econometrics, The Methodology of Econometrics Research, Specification and estimation of an Econometrics Model, Basic Concepts of estimation, Desirable properties of estimators, Unbiasedness efficiency, Consistency and Sufficiency.

Unit 2: Simple Regression Analysis and Theoretical Distribution

Statistical VS. Deterministic relationships, Correlation and Regression, coefficient of determination, Estimation of an equation, Theoretical frequency distribution and application of Binomial, Poisson and Normal, Testing of hypothesis, type I and Type II errors, Standard errors, Tests bases on Z, t, X^2 (Chi square) Statistics.

Unit 3: Estimation Theory

Ordinary least square (OLS) methods – assumptions, Gauss - Markow theorem, Testing of Regression co-efficient, test for regression as a whole, coefficient of determination, F test.

Unit 4: Problems in OLS Estimation

Problems of heteroscedacity, Auto-correlation (first order), Multicollinearity-their consequences, test and remedies.

Unit 5: Application of Econometric Methods

Production and cost functions and consumption function.

Basic Reading List:

- Amemiya, T. (1985) Advanced Econometrics, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass.
- Gujarati, D.N. (1995), Basic Econometrics (2nd Edition), McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- Donghery, C. (1998), Introduction to Econometrics, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Goldberger, A.S. (1998), Introductory to Econometrics, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass.
- Koutsoyiannis A. (1977), Theory of Econometrics, (2nd Edition) The Macmillan Press Ltd.

SEMESTER	VI
PAPER NO	DSE3 (D)
PAPER CODE	ECCDSE3601D
TITLE	Demography

Unit 1: Introduction

Demography – Meaning, importance, relation with other disciplines.

Unit 2: Population Study

Population study, Theories of Population – Malthus, Optimum theory of Population and theory of Demographic Transition, Historical evidence of Population growth in developed and developing countries.

Unit 3: Sources of Demography Data in India

Sources of Demography data in India, Census- civil registration system and demographic surveys, National Family Health Survey – I and II – their relative merits and demerits.

Unit 4: Structure of Population

Population trends in the Twentieth Century, Population explosion - Threatened or real, distant or imminent, International aspects of population growth and distribution, Pattern of age and sex structure in more developed and less developed countries, determinants of age and sex structure, Demographic effects of sex and age structure, economic and social implications, Age Pyramids and projection, Individual ageing and population ageing.

Unit 5: Population Projection

Techniques of Population Projection – concept of stationary, stable and quasi -stationary Population; ageing of population in India , changes in family structure and old age security.

Unit 6: Population Policy

Salient features of Population census of 2001, and 2011; evolution of population policy in India, Shift in Policy -focus from population control to family welfare and to women empowerment; demographic status and household behaviour – education, women’s autonomy and fertility population, Health, Poverty and Environment linkage in India, the New Population Policy.

Unit 7: Migration and Urbanization

Concepts and Causes.

Basic Reading List:

- Agarwala, S.N. (1972), India’s Population Problem, Tata McGraw Hill Co. Bombay.
- Boss, A. (1996), India’s Basic Demographic, Statistics, B.R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
- Bogue, DJ. (1971), Principles of Demography , John Wiley New York.
- Chenry, H. and T .N. Srinivasm (Eds) (1989), Handbook of Development Economic, Vol. 1& 2, Elsevier, Amsterdam.
- Choubey , P.K. (2000), Population Policy in India, Kanishka Publication, New Delhi.
- Coale, A.J. & E.M. Hoover (1958), Population Growth & Economic Development in Low Income Countries: A case study of India’s Prospects, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Mishra, Dr. Jai Prakash, Janankiki, Sahitya Bhawan Publication, Agra.

SEMESTER	VI
PAPER NO	DSE4
PAPER CODE	ECCDSE4602
TITLE	Project Work (Compulsory)

ELECTIVE (GE)

SEMESTER	I (B.A Part-I)
PAPER NO	(Elective GE-I)
PAPER CODE	ECK101/ELGE-1
TITLE	Micro Economics

1. Micro and Macro Economics.
2. Utility Analysis and Indifference Curve Analysis.
3. Theory of Demand, Elasticity of Demand, Consumer's Surplus.
4. Law of Returns, Theory of Production.
5. Concept of Cost and Revenue. Analysis of cost curves and Revenue curves.
6. Market forms-perfect and imperfect markets, Value determination under perfect competition and monopoly.
7. Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution Rent – Ricardian and Modern Theory of Rent, Wages – Demand and Supply Theory of wages, Interest – Classical and Liquidity Preference Theory of Interest, Profit – Night's and Schumpeter's Theory of Profit.

Basic Reading List:

- Jain, K.P. 'Arthshastra Ke Siddhanat'.
- Jhingan, M. L. 'Vyasthi Arthshastra.
- Stonier and Hague, A Text Book of Economic Theory.
- M. L. Seth — Arthshastra Ke Sinddhant.

SEMESTER	II (B.A Part-I)
PAPER NO	Elective GE2
PAPER CODE	ECK202/ELGE-2
TITLE	Macro Economics

1. Nature and Significance of Macro Economics, Circular Flow of Income.
2. Say's Law of Market and the Classical Theory of Employment.
3. Consumption Function, Average and Marginal Propensity to Consume.
4. Value of Money – Quantity Theory of Money – Fisherian and Cambridge version.
5. Inflation – Causes, effects and control of Inflation.
6. Objectives of Monetary Policy and Fiscal Policy.
7. Functions of Commercial and Central Banks – Credit Creation, Methods of Credit Control.
8. IMF, IBRD – Objectives and Functions.

Basic Reading List

- M.C. Vaish, Monetary Theory.
- T. T. Sethi, Maudrik Arthshastra and Antarrashtriya Vyapar .
- M. L. Seth, Monetary Theory.
- M. L. Jhingan, Samssthi Arthshastra.

SEMESTER	III (B.A Part-II)
PAPER NO	Elective GE3
PAPER CODE	ECK301/ELGE-3
TITLE	Public Finance & International Trade

1. Nature and Scope of Public Finance, Distinction between Public and Private Finance.
2. The Principle of Maximum Social Advantage, Market failure, Role of the government.
3. Sources of Public Revenue – Tax and Non tax sources.
4. Principles of Taxation – Ability to pay Theory.
5. Taxable Capacity, Effects of Taxation.
6. Growth of Public Expenditure – Causes and Effects.
7. International Trade – Comparative Cost Theory of International Trade.
8. Gains from International Trade.
9. Balance of Payments and Methods of Correcting Adverse Balance of Payments.
10. WTO – Objectives and Functions.

Basic Reading List:

- M. L. Jhingan, Lokvitta and Arthrashtiya Vyapar.
- T.T Sethi, Mudra, Banking and Antarrashtriya Vyapar.
- B. P. Tyagi, Public Finance.
- H.N.P.S, Suman – Rajashwa Ke Siddhant.

SEMESTER	IV (B.A Part-II)
PAPER NO	Elective GE4
PAPER CODE	ECK404/ELGE-4
TITLE	Indian Economy

1. Characteristic of Indian Economy.
2. Population – Size, Growth and Population Policy.
3. Natural Resources – Forest Policy, Energy Policy.
4. Agriculture – Causes of backwardness of Indian Agriculture – New Agricultural Strategy (Green Revolution).
5. Agricultural Credit – Co-operatives, Commercial Banks, Rural Banks, NABARD.
6. Large Scale Industries – Iron and Steel, Cotton Textile and Sugar.
7. Small Scale Industries (MSMEs) – Importance and Problems.
8. Important Areas of Concern - Poverty and Inequality, Unemployment, Rising Prices.
9. Basic Features of The Jharkhand Economy – Demography, Agriculture, Industries, State Economic Policy.

Basic Reading List:

- Mishra and Puri, Bharatiya Arthshstra.
- Mishra and Puri, Indian Economy.
- S.C. Gupta, Adhunik Arthvyavashtha.
- R.Dutta and K.P.M. Sundaram, Indian Economy.
- A.N. Agarwal, Indian Economy – Problmes and Developments.

Syllabus of U.G Skill Enhancement Course for B.A. Honours Students

SEMESTER	III (B.A Part-II) (Hons)
PAPER NO	SEC - I
PAPER CODE	
TITLE	Contemporary Economics Issues

Unit 1: Concepts

- Fiscal policy, areas of government spending in India.
- Capital and revenue expenditure.
- Deficits (fiscal, primary, revenue), impact of fiscal deficits on the economy.
- Capital receipts, revenue receipts; tax and non-tax revenue; direct and indirect. taxes, need for rationalization of tax structure; Goods and services tax (GST).

Unit 2: The Union Budget

- Need for the budget; understanding the process of budget making in India.
- Analysis of sources of revenue and expected growth in revenue; tax simplification improvement in administration, expansion of tax net and other measures to improve revenue receipts.

Basic Reading List

Given the nature of the course readings will be updated every year.

1. Centre for Budget and Government Accountability Recent Reports.
2. Ministry of Finance Economic and Social Classification of the budget.
3. Ministry of Finance, Finance Commission Report (Latest).
4. Ministry of Finance, Union Budget.
5. Mukherjee P. (2012). Budget Budget Making In K. Basu, A Maertens (eds); The New Oxford Companion to economics in India.
6. Chakraborty, P.(2015). Intergovernmental fiscal transfers in India: Emerging trend and realities: In P. Patnaik(ed): Macroeconomics. Oxford University Press.

(OR)

SEMESTER	III (B.A Part-II) (Hons)
PAPER NO	SEC - I
PAPER CODE	
TITLE	Research Methodology - I

Unit 1

Locating the basic issues – theme based literature survey and motivation behind any study – objectives of the study and development of writing skills.

Unit 2

Data types and sources, Qualitative and Quantitative data, measurement and seals, secondary sources of data and instructions.

Unit 3

Sample type and size; simple random sampling, cluster sampling, stratified sampling and its complications; determining an appropriate size.

Basic Reading

- Goon, A.M., Gupta M.K. and Das Gupta, B. Fundamentals of Statistics, The world press private Ltd.
- C.R. Kothari : Research Methodology : Method and Techniques, New Age India(P) Ltd. Publishers.
- Kumar, R (2014) Research Methodology : A step by step guide for beginners sage publications.
- Baghel D.S. : Shodh Padhatyan, SBPD Publications, Agra.

SEMESTER	IV (B.A Part-II) (Hons)
PAPER NO	SEC - II
PAPER CODE	
TITLE	Rural Development (RD)

Unit 1: Rural Development

- Concept of Rural Development.
- Role of NGOs in Rural Development.
- Rural Non Farm Sector and Rural Development.

Unit 2: Panchayats and Rural Development

- Decentralized Planning and Participatory Development.
- Role of Panchayats in Decentralized Rural Development.

Unit 3: Rural Credit and Self Help Gramps (SHGs)

- Role of National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) for Promoting Rural Development.
- Credit needs of Rural Non Farm Sector.
- Micro Credit and the role of Grameen Bank .
- Need for Self Help Gramps (SHGs))- formation and features of SHGs.
- SHGs in India.

Basic Reading

1. Katar Singh, Rural Development; Principles, Policies and Management, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
2. K.G. Karmakar, Rural Credit and Self Help Groups, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
3. Mishra D. and Puri K. Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House.
4. Datt and Sundharam (Revised by G. Datt and A. Mahajan), Indian Economy Latest Edition.
5. N. Narayanasamy, Parficipatony Rural Appraisal : Principles, Methods and Applications, Sage Publications, New Delhi Latest.
6. Raghava, D.V. Rao, Panchayats and Rural Development , Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi, Latest Edition.

OR

SEMESTER	IV (B.A Part-II) (Hons)
PAPER NO	SEC - II
PAPER CODE	
TITLE	Research Methodology - II

Unit 1

Sample Questionnaires: Measurement and Scale.

Unit 2

Errors in surveys : Misunderstanding of questions and answers and problems of non- response.

Unit 3

Processing of survey data : cleaning of data and its coding.

Unit 4

Ethics and scientific integrity : Standards of conduct and privacy in data.

Basic Reading

1. Goon, A.N., Gupta and Das Gupta, B. Fundamentals of Statistics, The world press private Ltd.
2. C.R. Kothare : Research Methodology : Method and Techniques, New Age India(P) Ltd. Publishers.
3. Kumar, R (2014) Research Methodology : A step by step guide for beginners sage publications.
4. Baghel D.S. : Shodh Padhatiyam, SBPD Publications, Agra.

Syllabus of U.G, B.A. Programme (General)

SEMESTER	I
PAPER NO	I (Core)
PAPER CODE	ECDSC101/G
TITLE	Micro Economics

1. Micro and Macro Economics.
2. Utility Analysis and Indifference Curve Analysis.
3. Theory of Demand, Elasticity of Demand, Consumer's Surplus.
4. Law of Returns, Theory of Production.
5. Concept of Cost and Revenue. Analysis of cost curves and Revenue curves.
6. Market forms-perfect and imperfect markets, Value determination under perfect competition and monopoly.
7. Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution Rent – Ricardian and Modern Theory of Rent, Wages – Demand and Supply Theory of wages, Interest – Classical and Liquidity Preference Theory of Interest, Profit – Night's and Schumpeter's Theory of Profit.

Basic Reading List:

- Jain, K.P. 'Arthshastra Ka Siddhanat.
- Jhingan, M. L. 'Vyasthi Arthshastra.
- Stonier and Hague, A Text Book of Economic Theory.
- M. L. Seth — Arthshastra Ke Sinddhant.

SEMESTER	II
PAPER NO	II (Core)
PAPER CODE	ECDSC201/G
TITLE	Macro Economics

1. Nature and Significance of Macro Economics, Circular Flow of Income.
2. Say's Law of Market and the Classical Theory of Employment.
3. Consumption Function, Average and Marginal Propensity to Consume.
4. Value of Money – Quantity Theory of Money – Fisherian and Cambridge version.
5. Inflation – Causes, effects and control of Inflation.
6. Objectives of Monetary Policy and Fiscal Policy.
7. Functions of Commercial and Central Banks – Credit Creation, Methods of Credit Control.
8. IMF, IBRD – Objectives and Functions.

Basic Reading List

- M.C. Vaish, Monetary Theory.
- T. T. Sethi, Maudrik Arthshastra and Antarrashtriya Vyapar.
- M. L. Seth, Monetary Theory.
- M. L. Jhingan, Samshti Arthshastra.

SEMESTER	III
PAPER NO	III (Core)
PAPER CODE	ECDSC301/G
TITLE	Public Finance & International Trade

1. Nature and Scope of Public Finance, Distinction between Public and Private Finance.
2. The Principle of Maximum Social Advantage, Market failure, Role of the government.
3. Sources of Public Revenue – Tax and Non tax sources.
4. Principles of Taxation – Ability to pay Theory.
5. Taxable Capacity, Effects of Taxation.
6. Growth of Public Expenditure – Causes and Effects.
7. International Trade – Comparative Cost Theory of International Trade.
8. Gains from International Trade.
9. Balance of Payments and Methods of Correcting Adverse Balance of Payments.
10. WTO – Objectives and Functions.

Basic Reading List:

- M. L. Jhingan, Lokvitta and Arthrashtiya Vyapar.
- T.T Sethi, Mudra, Banking and Antarrashtriya Vyapar.
- B. P. Tyagi, Public Finance.
- H.N.P.S, Suman – Rajashwa Ke Siddhant.

SEMESTER	IV
PAPER NO	IV (Core)
PAPER CODE	ECDSC401/G
TITLE	Indian Economy

1. Characteristic of Indian Economy.
2. Population – Size, Growth and Population Policy.
3. Natural Resources – Forest Policy, Energy Policy.
4. Agriculture – Causes of backwardness of Indian Agriculture – New Agricultural Strategy (Green Revolution).
5. Agricultural Credit – Co-operatives, Commercial Banks, Rural Banks, NABARD.
6. Large Scale Industries – Iron and Steel, Cotton Textile and Sugar.
7. Small Scale Industries (MSMEs) – Importance and Problems.
8. Important Areas of Concern - Poverty and Inequality, Unemployment, Rising Prices.
9. Basic Features of The Jharkhand Economy – Demography, Agriculture, Industries, State Economic Policy.

Basic Reading List:

- Mishra and Puri, Bharatiya Arthshstra.
- Mishra and Puri, Indian Economy.
- S.C. Gupta, Adhunik Arthvyavashtha.
- R.Dutta and K.P.M. Sundaram, Indian Economy.
- A.N. Agarwal, Indian Economy – Problmes and Developments.

SEMESTER	V
PAPER NO	V
PAPER CODE	ECDSE501/G
TITLE	Demography (or) Industrial Economics

Unit 1: Introduction

Demography – Meaning, importance, relation with other disciplines.

Unit 2: Population Study

Population study, Malthusian Theory of Population, Optimum theory of Population and theory of Demographic Transition, Historical evidence of Population growth in developed and developing countries.

Unit 3: Sources of Demography Data in India

Sources of Demography data in India, Census- civil registration system and demographic surveys, National Family Health Survey – I and II – their relative merits and demerits.

Unit 4: Structure of Population

Population trends in the Twentieth Century, Population explosion - Threatened or real, distant or imminent, International aspects of population growth and distribution, Pattern of age and sex structure in more developed and less developed countries, determinants of age and sex structure, Demographic effects of sex and age structure, economic and social implications, Age Pyramids and projection, Individual ageing and population ageing.

Unit 6: Population Policy

Salient features of Population census of 2001, and 2011; evolution of population policy in India, Shift in Policy -focus from population control to family welfare and to women empowerment; demographic status and household behaviour – education, women’s autonomy and fertility population, Health, Poverty and Environment linkage in India, the New Population Policy.

Basic Reading List:

- Agarwala, S.N. (1972), India’s Population Problem, Tata McGraw Hill Co. Bombay.
- Boss, A. (1996), India’s Basic Demographic, Statistics, B.R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
- Bogue, DJ. (1971), Principles of Demography, John Wiley New York.
- Chenry, H. and T .N. Srinivasm (Eds) (1989), Handbook of Development Economic, Vol. 1& 2, Elsevier, Amsterdam.
- Choubey, P.K. (2000), Population Policy in India, Kanishka Publication, New Delhi.
- Coale, A.J. & E.M. Hoover (1958), Population Growth & Economic Development in Low Income Countries: A case study of India’s Prospects, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Mishra, Dr. Jai Prakash, Janankiki, Sahitya Bhawan Publication, Agra.

(OR)

INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS

Unit 1: Introduction

Industry and Economic development, industry and sectoral linkages, Industrial classification and data information .

Unit 2: Industrial Organization and Ownership Structure

Public, Private, Joint and Co- operative sectors ; Private corporate sector, MNCs and their role, Industrial competition and Monopoly, corporate governance.

Unit 3: Pricing of Industrial products

Industrial Pricing and Market structure, Pricing in India.

Unit 4: Location and Dispersion

Location of Industries –theories of location, Diversification , Integration and merger of Industrial Units , Dispersion and problems of regional imbalance.

Unit 5: Composition of industrial sector

Significance of major large scale Industries, Small scale Industries and Village Industries and Rural Industrialization – emerging global competition and Indian Industry.

Basic Reading List

- Desai,B. (1999), Industrial Economy in India, Himalaya Publishing House , Bombay.
- Singh and Sadhu, Industrial Economy in India, Himalaya Publishing House , Bombay.
- Kulshrestha, Dr. R.S. Audyogik Arthashastra (Hindi), Sahitya Bhawan Publication, Agra.

SEMESTER	V
PAPER NO	Elective (GE-I)
PAPER CODE	EC/GE – 501
TITLE	Basic Statistics

Unit 1: Introduction to Statistics

Definition and Scope, Data Collection, Primary and Secondary data, Census and sampling methods, Graphic, Diagrammatic and Tabular Presentation of data.

Unit 2: Central Tendency and Dispersion

Measures of Central tendency, Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean, Measures of Dispersion, Range, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation, Coefficient of variation, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis.

Unit 3: Correlation and Regression

Correlation – simple, coefficient of correlation – Karl Pearson and rank Correlation, Regression Analysis, Least squares Method, Interpretation of Regression Coefficient, Time Series, Concept and Estimation of Trend line.

Unit 4: Index Number and their applications.

Basic Reading List

- Allen, R.G.D (1974), Mathematical Analysis for Economist, Macmillan press and ELBS, London.
- Chiang. A.C. (1986), Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics, MCGraw Hill, New York.
- B.N. Gupta – Statistics.
- S.P. Gupta – Statistical Methods.

SEMESTER	VI
PAPER NO	VI
PAPER CODE	ECDSE601/G
TITLE	Economics of Education and Health (or) Agriculture Economics

Unit1:

Concept of Economics of Education-Educational production function; Education, productivity and income; Educational indicators; Education and Economic development; Human development-concept and measurement; Educational costs and benefits-Educational cost function, cost benefit model; Educational planning and manpower; NGOs and Human Resource Development.

Unit 2:

Economics of Health-Concept, dimensions and indicators; Determinants of health status; Disease burden and its measurement; Hospital as a firm; Economic appraisal in health care – Cost benefit and cost effectiveness approaches; Health planning and management; Primary health care and health for all; Community health care; Environment and health; International health organization – WHO and other United Nations agencies.

Unit 2:

India's Educational system – Problems and suggestions; Human capital in India; National policy on education and health; Health programme and infrastructure; Financing of education and health programmes in India; Expenditure on health and education during post reform period; Health care system in India; Health, poverty and economic growth in India.

Basic Readings

- Mark Blaug: Economics of Education: Selected Readings, vol. I and II Edward Elger.
- Schultz, T.W. : Investment in Human Capital
- Ritzen, J.M.M. : Education, Economic Growth and Income Distribution.
- Folland, Goodman and Stano; The Economics of Health and Health Care.
- Thomas E. Getzen: Health Economics.
- Mahbubul Hag: Quality of life.
- Martha Nussbaum and Amartya Sen: Quality of life.
- Human Development Report 2007.
- National Human Development Report 2001.
- Report on National Commission on Macroeconomics and Health (2015 onward)
- Economics Survey (2015 onward)

(OR)

Agriculture Economics

Unit 1: Rural Economy of India

Structure of the India economy – Place of Agriculture in Rural Economy, Composition of the India rural economy, Farm sector and non – farm sector, diversification of agriculture and allied activities (Fisheries, Horticulture, Floriculture), Forestry in India – Its growth, Problems and State policies, Rural industrialization – food processing and Agro based industries, Development of rural infrastructure.

Unit 2: Development of Agriculture

Role and importance of agriculture in economic development, linkages between the agriculture sector and the non – agriculture sector, changing nature of linkages; Agricultural resources in India – Land utilization and Cropping pattern, Irrigation in India; Trends in agriculture growth and agricultural productivity, pattern of agricultural development.

Unit 3: Agrarian Relation and Land Reforms in India

Agrarian relation – Historical evolution and land reforms program during 1950's and reforms; programs and performance during the 1970's and after.

Unit 4: Index Number and their applications.

Basic Reading List

- Bhaduri, A. (1984), The Economic Structure of Back ward Agriculture, Macmillan, Delhi.
- Bilgrami, S.A.R. (1966) Agricultural Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi.
- Dantwala, M.L. et. Al (1991) Indian Agricultural Development Since Independence, Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
- Government of India (1976), Report of the National Commission on Agriculture, New Delhi.

SEMESTER	VI
PAPER NO	Elective (GE-II)
PAPER CODE	EC/GE – 601
TITLE	Economics of Social Sector and Environment.

Unit 1: Measurement of Environment Values

Use values, Option values and non-use values; Valuation methods-based on observed market behavior, Hedonic property values and household production models (Travel cost method and household health production function), Methods based on response to hypothetical markets, Contingent valuation methods.

Unit 2: Economics of Natural Resource Management and Sustainable Development

Theories of optimal use of exhaustible and renewable resources; Concept of sustainable development. Micro economic policies and development.

Unit 3: Environment and Natural Resource Problems in India.

Mechanism for environment regulation in India; Environmental laws and their implementation, Policy instruments for controlling air and water pollution in India.

Basic Reading List

- Hussen, A.M. (1999) Principles of Environmental Economics, Routledge, London.
- Shankar, U. (2001) Environmental Economics, Oxford University press, New Delhi.

Syllabus of U.G Skill Enhancement Course for B.A. Programme (General)

SEMESTER	III (B.A Part-II) (General)
PAPER NO	SEC - I
PAPER CODE	
TITLE	Contemporary Economics Issues

Unit 1: Concepts

- Fiscal policy, areas of government spending in India.
- Capital and revenue expenditure.
- Deficits (fiscal, primary, revenue), impact of fiscal deficits on the economy.
- Capital receipts, revenue receipts; tax and non-tax revenue; direct and indirect. taxes, need for rationalization of tax structure; Goods and services tax (GST).

Unit 2: The Union Budget

- Need for the budget; understanding the process of budget making in India.
- Analysis of sources of revenue and expected growth in revenue; tax simplification improvement in administration, expansion of tax net and other measures to improve revenue receipts.

Basic Reading List

Given the nature of the course readings will be updated every year.

1. Centre for Budget and Government Accountability Recent Reports.
2. Ministry of Finance Economic and Social Classification of the budget.
3. Ministry of Finance, Finance Commission Report (Latest).
4. Ministry of Finance, Union Budget.
5. Mukherjee P. (2012). Budget Budget Making In K. Basu, A Maertens (eds); The New Oxford Companion to economics in India.
6. Chakraborty, P.(2015). Intergovernmental fiscal transfers in India: Emerging trend and realities: In P. Patnaik(ed): Macroeconomics. Oxford University Press.

SEMESTER	IV (B.A Part-II) (General)
PAPER NO	SEC - II
PAPER CODE	
TITLE	Data Analysis

Unit 1: Introduction to the course

How can the representation and analysis of data help us study real-world problems? Indian official available sources of data.

Unit 2 : Collection and representation of data

Collection of data (some methodological issues) : Census and sample survey; Representation of data and the basics of data management in statistical software R / MS Excel.

Basic Reading

- Goon, A.M., Gupta M.K. and Das Gupta, B. Fundamentals of Statistics (Volume One), The World Press Private Ltd.
- Levine, D., Stephan, D., Szabat, K. (2017). Statistics for managers using Microsoft Excel, 8th ed. Pearson.
- Tattar, P., Ramaiah, S., Manjunath, B. (2018). A Course in Statistics with R. Wiley.

Basic Reading Websites

www.mospi.nic.in
www.censusindia.gov.in
www.rbi.org.in

SEMESTER	V (B.A Part-III) (General)
PAPER NO	SEC - III
PAPER CODE	
TITLE	Rural Development (RD)

Unit 1: Rural Development

- Concept of Rural Development.
- Role of NGOs in Rural Development.
- Rural Non Farm Sector and Rural Development.

Unit 2: Panchayats and Rural Development

- Decentralized Planning and Participatory Development.
- Role of Panchayats in Decentralized Rural Development.

Unit 3: Rural Credit and Self Help Gramps (SHGs)

- Role of National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) for Promoting Rural Development.
- Credit needs of Rural Non Farm Sector.
- Micro Credit and the role of Grameen Bank .
- Need for Self Help Gramps (SHGs))- formation and features of SHGs.
- SHGs in India.

Basic Reading

1. Katar Singh, Rural Development; Principles, Policies and Management, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
2. K.G. Karmakar, Rural Credit and Self Help Groups, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
3. Mishra D. and Puri K. Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House.
4. Datt and Sundharam (Revised by G. Datt and A. Mahajan), Indian Economy Latest Edition.
5. N. Narayanasamy, Participatory Rural Appraisal : Principles, Methods and Applications, Sage Publications, New Delhi Latest.
6. Raghava, D.V. Rao, Panchayats and Rural Development , Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi, Latest Edition.

SEMESTER	VI (B.A Part-III) (General)
PAPER NO	SEC - IV
PAPER CODE	
TITLE	Managerial Economics

Unit 1 : Demand, Cost and Profit Analysis

- Demand for durable and non durable products, demand forecasting techniques.
- Cost Estimation
- Cost-volume-profit analysis (break even analysis) – objectives and assumptions; determination of breakeven point and limitation of c-v-p analysis.

Unit 2 : Capital Budgeting

What is capital budgeting, need for capital budgeting, different steps in capital budgeting, Capital budgeting appraisal methods payback method, accounting rate of return method, net present value method, interest rate of return method, benefit cost ration method. Capital rationing, alternative methods of financing investments.

Basic Reading

- Varshney R.L., and Maheshwari K.L. – Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, New Delhi.
- Keat P. G. And Young P.K.Y – Managerial Economics, Pearson Education, New Delhi.
- Mehta P.L. – Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, New Delhi.
- Samuelson W.F. and Marks S, G – Managerial Economics, Wiley Student Education.